

## SUPPORTIVE SUPERVISION REPORT ON PROGRESS IN DISABILITY INCLUSION IN SIX SNNPR WOREDAS

Woredas visited: Arbegona, Chench, Arba Minch Zuria, Misha, Duna and Gorche

Dates: 10-14 March 2019 and 20 March for Gorche woreda

Team: Abebaw Getachew (M&ES) and Aino Himanen (DIS)

Abyot Sinebo (SNNPR RSU Gender Specialist (GS) and Disability focal person) for Gorche woreda only

### PURPOSE AND BACKGROUND OF THE VISIT

The FTAT team, Abebaw Getachew (M&E Specialist, SNNPR focal person) and Aino Himanen (Disability Inclusion Specialist), undertook a supportive supervision visit to 5 SNNPR woredas (Arbegona, Chench, Arba Minch Zuria, Misha and Duna) on 10-14 March 2019 to assess the current progress of disability inclusion in practice at the woreda level. The plan was also to visit Gorche woreda, but it was not possible due to a week-long government office shutdown in Sidamo zone. Gorche woreda visit was completed by the DIS and Abyot Sinebo, (GS and RSU disability focal person), one week later.

The team's main aim was to assess the current status of disability inclusion in practice at the woreda level. The following issues were focused on: how the woredas have conducted the trainings, and how they have included disability issues into other COWASH trainings. Secondly, how the woredas are using the new application and appraisal formats, and whether they are collecting the disability data in the community and WASHCO levels. Thirdly, how the physical accessibility to WASH facilities is progressing and how the woredas are ensuring that. And fourthly, how disability inclusion has progressed in other components such as MSE establishment, household level sanitation etc., as well as what kind of support woredas would still need from FTAT or the RSU. Similar visits are planned in all the other regions shortly.

A Disability inclusion awareness raising for the Region, zone and woreda office heads and training for the experts of all COWASH stakeholders offices was organised in Shashemane in April 2018 with the support of FTAT. Following this training, woreda level awareness raising and Kebele WASH Team (KWT) trainings were planned and conducted in Q4 of 2010 EFY. In SNNPR, no specific capacity building activities on disability inclusion have been planned for 2011 EFY. Therefore, the plan has been to raise disability issues in all other meetings and trainings whenever possible. In addition, on-the-job support will be given by the RSU and new staff shall be briefed on disability issues (when given general briefing on COWASH and CMP).

### SUMMARY OF FINDINGS AND ACTIONS TO BE TAKEN

**Overall, it was very good to see that all woredas visited had started to take initial steps towards disability inclusion. Although it is a new concept to all, there is some progress in all woredas and generally a positive attitude towards inclusion. There is still need for strong support and monitoring to ensure action on the ground by the RSU and the woreda CMP Advisors and Supervisors.**

On ensuring physical accessibility to WASH there is some progress, although as construction is ongoing or has not yet started in some woredas, this could not yet be observed on the ground. Those three woredas which have planned to construct hand-dug wells, have received the new design and are planning to use it. For spring developments, accessibility is more challenging due

to the topography, although all woredas assured they will make it as accessible as possible. For the case of RPS only Chenchaworeda is planning to have some connections for households with members with disabilities, others said it was impossible. All woredas assured they will make the institutional latrines accessible, however during field visits to Chenchaworedas school and health facility latrines, it came apparent that the CMP Advisors were not aware of the inclusive features required inside the latrines. However, they had internalised the importance of making the path to the facility and a good entrance with handrails, which is very good. The RSU should discuss again in detail the institutional latrine designs for both schools and health sectors with all the woredas to ensure full understanding.

For the disability inclusion trainings for woredas and KWTs, all woredas had conducted them as planned in Q4 of 2010 EFY. All had included in the trainings local Disabled People Organizations (DPOs) or persons with disabilities in the absence of formal associations, which is very good. In some woredas, the water office/ CMP advisors had been left very much alone in cascading the trainings (e.g. Misha) but in other woredas, all sector offices trained in Shashemane did their share of the trainings and supported each other (e.g. Duna).

In all woredas, the sector office heads were changed since the training was given in April in Shashemane. However, all new members have been briefed by the RSU and the CMP Advisors, except in Arbegona and Gorche woredas where the water office heads are still very new.

Disability issues have been included in all woredas in other trainings organised at the woreda level. For example, all woredas have included half a day on disability issues into the WASHCO CMP management training, and many have included it into artisan training as well.

With regards to the revised application and appraisal formats, Arbegona, Chenchaworedas are using the new formats. Arba Minch Zuria (AMZ) and Duna have not used them for the applications already approved in 2011 EFY, but Duna is in the process of transferring the data to the new formats. AMZ also promised to use the new formats for new applications. Gorche woreda used the old formats to collect the applications, but has now transferred the data to the new formats, however, this could not be verified as the team was not able to see any of the WASHCO files.

Out of the three woredas using the new formats, Chenchaworedas have done a good job in identifying community members with disabilities, with most applications having some. Both woredas also have recorded WASHCO members with disabilities. In Arbegona, only 1 file out of 25 included data on community members with disabilities.

During the visits, it was realised that in fact the WASHCO CMP management training data would be a more accurate source for finding out the number of WASHCO members with disabilities as this data collection is done after the training and when the trainees have a better understanding of disability. In SNNPR, CMP promotion activities are not done, as sources are already identified for the planning, and also prioritisation of communities with more members with disabilities is not done. Therefore, there is not enough understanding of disability issues before the application is prepared and the communities do not have much incentive to list those with disabilities, especially less severe ones. When looking at the WASHCO CMP management training data, there are quite many WASHCO members with disabilities.

Although Gorche woreda CMP Supervisor did not collect the training data disaggregation, he recalled that there is one WASHCO with a female chairperson with a disability, an exceptional case, as even women without disabilities are rarely elected as chairpersons in the region. It should be ensured that all woredas use the new formats, as otherwise we do not have the data required to ensure accessibility and inclusion. This should be always checked by the RSU during visits to the woredas.

Out of the three MSEs established, two have one member each with a disability (in AMZ and Duna), both males with physical disabilities.

In terms of support needed, the woredas were requesting to be able to train more KWTs (as in 2010, not all were trained yet) and also raised the importance of training the community in disability issues, as they felt it was not enough to reach the KWTs and WASHCOs. This is a very good idea, but challenging due to the financial situation in the woreda this year. Otherwise the woredas feel confident in implementing the disability inclusion component.

## PERSONS MET IN EACH WOREDA:

### **Arbegona:**

Water Bureau Head Ato Melkamu  
CMP Advisor Ato Gamachu  
CMP Supervisor Ato Legesse

### **Chencha:**

CMP Advisor Ato Yohannes

### **Arba Minch Zuria:**

CMP Advisor Edilu

### **Misha:**

CMP Advisor Ato Ayale  
CMP Supervisor Ato Demisse

### **Duna:**

CMP Advisor Ato Amanuel

### **Gorche:**

CMP Supervisor Ato Bisrat  
Health office FP Ato Kedir

## DETAILED FINDINGS BY WOREDA

	Arbegona	Chencha	Arba Minch Zuria	Misha	Duna	Gorche
<b><u>2011 EFY construction plans and achievements so far; physical accessibility considerations</u></b>						
<b>2011 EFY construction plans</b>	<p><b>Water supply:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 15 community (10 spring protection, 3 HDW, 1 RPS, 1 expansion)</li> <li>- 5 schools (all HDW)</li> <li>- 5 health facility (all HDW)</li> </ul> <p><b>Latrines:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 3 schools</li> <li>- 1 health facility</li> </ul>	<p><b>Water supply:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 26 community (22 spring protection, 4 RPS with cc)</li> <li>- 4 schools</li> <li>- 2 health facility</li> </ul> <p><b>Latrines:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 1 school</li> </ul>	<p><b>Water supply:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 31 community (24 spring protection, 7 spring with cc)</li> <li>- 2 schools (all HDW)</li> <li>- 2 health facility (all HDW)</li> </ul> <p><b>Latrines:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 5 schools (rollover from 2010)</li> <li>- 1 health facility</li> </ul>	<p><b>Water supply:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 16 community (all on spot spring protection)</li> <li>- 8 schools (all roof water harvesting)</li> </ul> <p><b>Latrines:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 1 school</li> <li>- 1 health facility</li> </ul>	<p><b>Water supply:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 30 community (1 spring protection with cc, 2 RPS, 19 pipeline expansions)</li> <li>- 3 schools (expansion)</li> <li>- 2 health (expansion)</li> </ul> <p><b>Latrines:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 3 school (1 rollover)</li> <li>- 2 health facility</li> </ul>	<p><b>Water supply:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 20 community (12 spring protection, 8 HDW) and 4 rollover (HDW)</li> <li>- 3 schools (HDW)</li> </ul> <p><b>Latrines:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 1 school (and 2 rollover)</li> <li>- 2 health facility (and 2 rollover)</li> </ul>
<b>2011 EFY construction achievement to date</b>	<p><b>Water supply:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- all 25 applications received and approved by WWT</li> <li>- <b>7 springs completed</b> (community)</li> <li>- 3 HDW are under construction</li> </ul> <p><b>Latrines:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 3 school latrines: bidder has been found</li> </ul>	<p><b>Water supply:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 17 community applications received and approved by WWT</li> </ul> <p><b>Latrines:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 1 school application received but not approved</li> </ul> <p><b>No construction started yet due to woreda splitting and political challenges faced, but challenge has now been solved and works should start soon.</b></p>	<p><b>Water supply:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 30 applications received for community WS</li> <li>- 19 community WS construction ongoing, all 19 applications approved by WWT</li> <li>- 1 health facility application received</li> </ul>	<p><b>Water supply:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 14 community applications received and 7 approved by WWT</li> <li>- 5 school applications received and approved by WWT</li> <li>- construction has not yet started but investment funds have already been transferred to WASHCOs</li> </ul> <p><b>Latrines:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 1 application each received and construction is ongoing</li> </ul>	<p><b>Water supply:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 1 expansion completed, 9 ongoing at community</li> <li>- 2 schools ongoing</li> <li>- 2 health ongoing</li> <li>- 23 community applications received, 10 approved</li> <li>- 3 school applications received, 2 approved</li> <li>- 2 health applications received, 2 approved</li> </ul> <p><b>Latrines:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 3 school and 2 health facility applications received, all approved</li> </ul>	<p><b>Water supply:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 20 community applications received and completed. Approval by WWT was planned for next day of visit.</li> <li>- 3 schools applications also received and set for approval</li> </ul> <p><b>Latrines:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- the 4 rollover latrines construction is ongoing, almost completed, especially for health</li> </ul>
<b>Ensuring physical accessibility of new</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The new accessible HDW design will be implemented for the institutions.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- No HDW planned, therefore no implementation of the new design</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The new accessible HDW design will be implemented for the institutions.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- No HDW planned, therefore no implementation of the new design</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Assured will try as much as possible</li> <li>- Latrine design needs clarification and close supervision</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- new HDW design will be implemented and artisans (15 organized in 3 associations) have</li> </ul>

	<b>Arbegona</b>	<b>Chencha</b>	<b>Arba Minch Zuria</b>	<b>Misha</b>	<b>Duna</b>	<b>Gorche</b>
<b>WASH facilities</b>	<p>- The RPS water fountain will be made accessible, but no household connections are planned for those households with members with disabilities.</p> <p>- Ensuring spring accessibility is challenging due to topography, but as much as possible it will be considered. In practice it is not clear how much this can be done or has been thought of by the woreda. None of the 7 water supplies completed this year so far can be considered accessible according to the woreda, mainly due to topography.</p>	<p>- The topography in the woreda is difficult, but their plan is to ensure access somehow to all identified persons with disabilities through either household connections or bonos.</p>	<p>- Accessibility of the springs needs to be discussed during construction time, but it is more challenging as no disability data has been collected.</p> <p>- Latrines will be made accessible as per the designs.</p>	<p>- The topography in the woreda is difficult, so ensuring access to the springs will be difficult, but the woreda will try as much as possible.</p>		<p>already been trained on it</p> <p>- latrines have already been constructed differently from before, but strong supervision is still needed to ensure access in practice</p> <p>- all springs will also be made as much accessible as possible</p>

**Disability inclusion trainings**

<b>Woreda participation to Disability Inclusion training in Shashema ne in April 2018</b>	<p>Out of the three officials met, only the CMP Supervisor took part in the training. The CMP Advisor was not able to attend at the time and the Water Office Head is new.</p> <p>The CMP Advisor took part in the training organised at the woreda level in 2010 Q4 and also was briefed by Abyot (RSU) so he is well aware of the issue.</p>	<p>The CMP Advisor and other relevant stakeholders in the woreda took part in the training.</p> <p>The WWT has been recently changed, thus did not take part in the awareness raising. However, they have been briefed by the RSU and CMP Advisor.</p>	<p>The CMP Advisor and other relevant stakeholders in the woreda took part in the training.</p> <p>The official turnover is high, but the RSU has briefed the new WWT members.</p>	<p>The CMP Advisor and other key woreda staff from health, education and social affairs took part in the training. The CMP Supervisor said he was not invited, but was briefed by the Advisor.</p> <p>The WWT has been recently changed, thus did not take part in the awareness raising. However, they have</p>	<p>The CMP Advisor and other key woreda staff from health, education, women, MSE and social affairs took part in the training.</p>	<p>The CMP Supervisor and other key woreda staff from health, education, women affairs took part in the trainings.</p> <p>The Woreda Water Office Head is very new and does not yet have a full understanding of COWASH, let alone disability inclusion activities. The recruitment for a CMP Advisor is ongoing.</p>
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	<b>Arbegona</b>	<b>Chencha</b>	<b>Arba Minch Zuria</b>	<b>Misha</b>	<b>Duna</b>	<b>Gorche</b>
	On the other hand, the Water Office Head had not been yet briefed on the issues by the RSU or the woreda CMP staff. This needs to be done as soon as possible.			been briefed by the RSU and CMP Advisor.		
<b>Woreda level awareness raising and KWT trainings</b>	The woreda organised an awareness raising event at the woreda level as well as KWT training in Q4 for all the stakeholders. The Water office was supported by education, health and social affairs offices. They also invited 4 (2 men, 2 women) persons with disabilities to take part in the training. They were just people living in the town, as there is not yet any formal DPO in Arbegona.	FTAT supported the implementation of the woreda level awareness raising and training in June 2018. The main trainer was the CMP Advisor, but other sectors and water office staff also supported. Among the trainees there were several persons with disabilities, including from the local DPO and SNE teachers and students.	The woreda awareness raising and KWT trainings were conducted in Q4 of 2010. The main trainers were from water, health and education offices. They also included as trainers staff from Arba Minch rehabilitation centre.	The woreda awareness raising and KWT trainings were conducted in Q4 of 2010. The CMP Advisor was the main trainer and did not receive support from the other sector offices. Local DPO members from the town also took part in the training.	The woreda awareness raising and KWT trainings were conducted in Q4 of 2010. All sector focal persons contributed equally as trainers. All key woreda stakeholders and cabinet members took part. In the KWT trainings, 2 persons with disabilities from each kebele took part. This played a key role in raising awareness and understanding among KWT members.	The woreda awareness raising and KWT trainings were conducted in Q4 of 2010. The CMP Supervisor was the main trainer, but was also supported strongly by the health focal person. Local DPOs took part in the training. One big success story was that one female DPO member who took the training later became the chairperson of one of the WASHCOs. The CMP supervisor promised to support her in the future too.
<b>Inclusion of disability issues into other trainings</b>	The woreda has been including disability issues in other trainings as well, for example in the WASHCO CMP management training half a day was spent on disability issues. The response from the communities has been positive and good awareness has been created.	The woreda has been including disability issues in other trainings as well, for example in the WASHCO CMP management training half a day was spent on disability issues.	Disability has been included in other trainings as well, for example in the WASHCO CMP management training.	Disability has been included in other trainings as well, for example in the WASHCO CMP management training.	Disability has been included in other trainings as well, for example in the WASHCO CMP management training.	Disability has been included in other trainings as well, for example in the WASHCO CMP management training.

	Arbegona	Chencha	Arba Minch Zuria	Misha	Duna	Gorche
<b><u>Use of the revised application and appraisal formats; identification of persons with disabilities in the community; WASHCO members with disabilities</u></b>						
<u>Note.</u> In SNNPR CMP promotion activities are not done as in other regions, as the sites are decided beforehand. Also for this reason, priority is not given to communities with more persons with disabilities as the number of applications does not exceed the plans. Therefore, there is not much incentive (or understanding why) at application time community members should reveal information about disability. Therefore, the disability data among the community may not be complete in all cases. Similarly for WASHCO members with disabilities the WASHCO CMP training data is more reliable than in the application form.						
<b>Application and appraisal formats</b>	The revised application and appraisal formats are in use in the woreda since the start of 2011.	The revised application and appraisal formats are in use in the woreda since the start of 2011.	The old formats are still in use for most of the applications though they were submitted already in 2010. Therefore, we lack data on disability. The CMP Advisor assured they have received the new forms and that for the 11 new applications received in 2011 they have used the new formats, but we could not see any of the WASHCO files due to missing key. We did see the new appraisal form in use, but most parts were not filled.	The revised application and appraisal formats are in use in the woreda since the start of 2011.	The new formats are not in use in any of the 14 approved WS yet. WASHCOs were given the new formats, but did not fill them properly. They have been given to fill again after the training is has been given to them.	For the 20 applications received the old formats were used at first. However, the information has now been transferred to the new formats (but it was not possible to verify this as files were with the woreda administrator).
<b>Identification of persons with disabilities in the community</b>	Identification of persons with disabilities is being done to some extent. When checking 25 approved files, only 1 file was found with 2 community members with disabilities (3 women out of 249 beneficiaries with visual and hearing impairments). In this case their access to	Identification of persons with disabilities is being done nicely. Out of the new 17 files checked, 10 had at least 1 community member with a disability. The number of community members with disabilities ranged between 1 and 9 per application (average of 3.7).	It is not known if this is done as we could not see the files.  The 11 new application forms were prepared with the help of the Kebele manager, hopefully this data has also been collected at that time.	Identification of persons with disabilities is being done very nicely. Out of the 7 WASHCO files checked all had identified persons with disabilities, ranging from 1 to 11 per community, averaging 5.1.	The team had a look at one file where 4 community members with disabilities were found, but e.g. not all households were listed. The new application format is not part of the WASHCO training. They will bring it to the office when they come to collect the first payment.	All WASHCO files were kept at the woreda administrator's office (for the next day's WWT meeting), thus it was not possible to see the files. The CMP supervisor assured they have collected the data. Abyot is to check the files in the upcoming field visit.

	<b>Arbegona</b>	<b>Chencha</b>	<b>Arba Minch Zuria</b>	<b>Misha</b>	<b>Duna</b>	<b>Gorche</b>
	water had not been thought of. However, the woreda assured that if persons with disabilities have been identified by the community, they will check these members.					
<b>WASHCO members with disabilities (WASHCO files and WASHCO training data)</b>	No WASHCO members with disabilities were found in the 25 approved files.	In the 17 approved application forms, 2 WASHCOs were found with members with disabilities. Both were male with physical disabilities, one was the chairperson and the other the secretary of the (different) WASHCO.  The WASHCO CMP management training data revealed that there is 8 WASHCO members with disabilities (3 male, 5 female) out of the total 128 trained.	According to the CMP Advisor, there are no WASHCO members with disabilities.  Also the WASHCO CMP training given to 110 members of 22 WASHCOs did not have any persons with disabilities.	In the 7 approved application forms checked 1 WASHCO was found with a member with disabilities.  The WASHCO CMP management training data revealed that there were 20 WASHCO members with disabilities (12 male, 8 female) out of the total 70 trained.	The application forms do not have the data and the CMP Advisor was not able to find the WASHCO training data (of those 14 WASHCOs already trained), but remembered it being around 3 WASHCO members (2 male & 1 female) with disabilities	All WASHCO files were kept at the woreda administrator's office (for the next day's WWT meeting), thus, it was not possible to see the files. The CMP supervisor assured they have collected the data.  The CMP supervisor missed to collect the data during the WASHCO CMP management training, thus we do not know this. He promised to collect this data later, but says he did observe 3-4 in the group of 100 people trained.
<b>Any other issues</b>						
<b>MSE development</b>	The woreda has one MSE established, but no member with disability was found in the woreda. The shed has been completed, but production has not yet started due to difficulties in getting the moulds.	No MSE as it is not an MSE pilot woreda	There is an MSE in the woreda with one member with a disability (found by MSE agency). However the group is not active as shed construction has not yet started (bid for third time now).	No MSE as it is not an MSE pilot woreda	MSE has recently included a new male member with a disability (physical). He is well integrated into the group and also received training with others. The shed construction is almost completed.	No MSE as it is not an MSE pilot woreda

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<b>Any other issues related to disability inclusion; support needed from FTAT/RSU</b>	Household latrine construction is not monitored. Most promise to construct a traditional latrine, but this is not followed up or enforced. In the application form all households report to having a latrine. HEWs are promoting the importance of latrines and hygiene, and have also been trained in accessible household level solutions, but it is not known how much they work on this.		<b>The CMP Advisor suggested it would be helpful for WASHCO trainings to have posters made explaining the different types of disabilities.</b>  It was not clear if the CMP Advisor had received or seen the community level disability guidebook.	The CMP Advisor said more <b>training is needed at community level</b> . Not all KWT have been trained, and <b>it is not enough to focus only on the WASHCOs, the rest of the community also needs to be made aware.</b> (promotion not done, HEWs and DPOs not helping)	The CMP Advisor stressed the need for further training, as only members of 10 KWTs have been trained. All kebeles should be trained to achieve better understanding and awareness among the stakeholders.	
<b>Any other issues uncovered</b>	- Some of the new WASHCOs have 3 (out of 5) women, some only 2. -Community contribution is recorded nicely and in detail in the WASHCO files. The WASHCO files are well kept and complete.	- All households have only traditional latrines, thus they are not recorded in the application formats. - All WASHCOs have 3 women and 2 men members	All WASHCOs have 3 men and 2 women members. There are no female chairpersons in any of the new WASHCOs.	- The woreda is being spilt into 2, losing 15 of its 35 kebeles. - All WASHCOs have 3 men and 2 women members. - WASHCO settlement of 2009 still does not match.	- WASHCO settlement not matching, funds from Phase II still rolled over? - Lost 1 kebele to new woreda - All WASHCOs have 3 men and 2 women members	- All WASHCOs have 3 men and 2 women.

## FIELD VISIT OBSERVATIONS AND PHOTOS

### Arbegona woreda

One spring protection (2010 EFY) was visited by the team. It serves around 35 households and has enough water for all community members all year round. It is well managed and clean, and has a solid fence around. The WASCO had 3 female members. Water quality is said to be good. There was no tariff collection or guard to the water point.

The access to the site is very difficult as it is located down a very steep hill, making it almost impossible to ensure access for all. The community mentioned that there is one visually impaired old man whose family will provide water for him.

All community members confirmed to having a latrine when asked, but when the team wanted to visit one, it was difficult to find. Finally, two traditional pit latrines (with no privacy or cover) were found after passing around 10 other households.



The spring is located down the very steep hill in the bamboo forest



4 out of the 5 WASHCO members. The man on the left is the Chairperson.



Two poorly constructed and maintained traditional latrines found in the village.

### **Chencha woreda**

Field visit to Zozo high school latrine constructed in 2010 EFY (1 block each for boys, girls, teachers). The school has around 184 students. The latrines were made with ramp and a nice smooth entrance and the door opening to the outside. However, the inside features like the raised seat and handrails were missing. The CMP Advisor was not aware that these need to be added.

There was no handwashing in use or water in the school. Additionally, the girls' urinal is impossible to use as there was no privacy there.



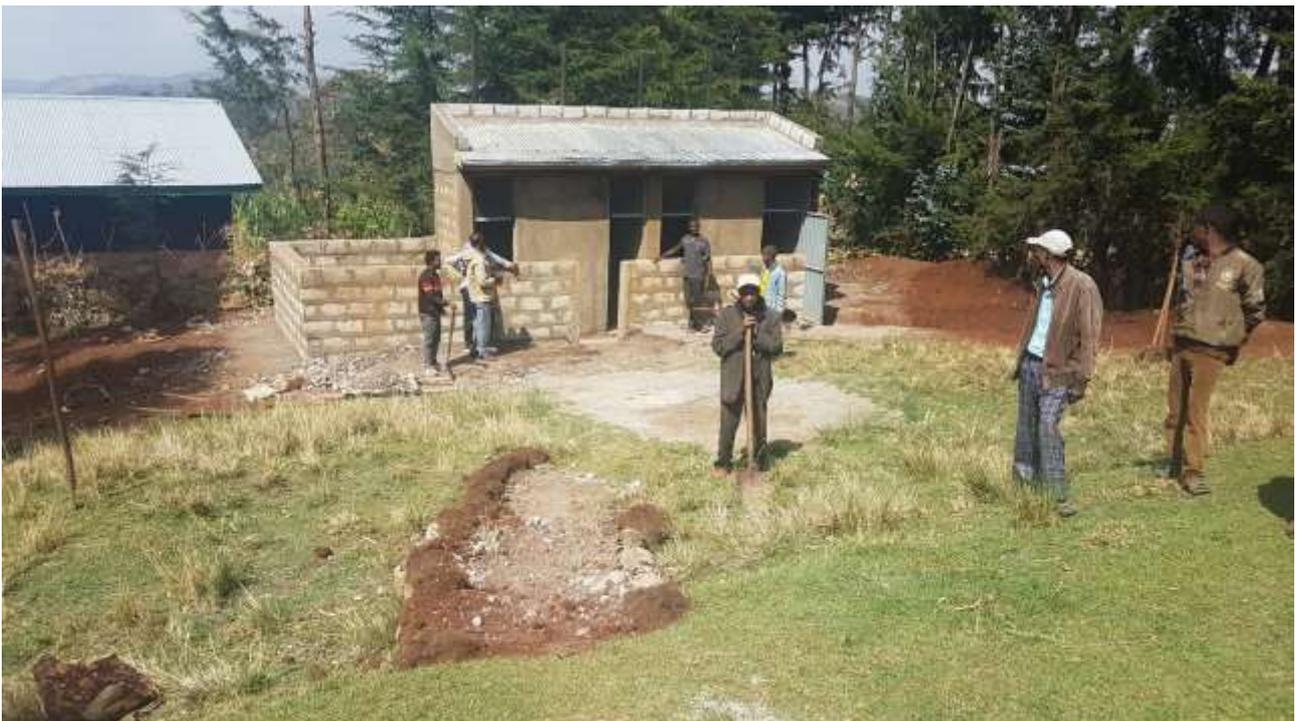


### **Misha woreda**

Debu Washgebeta health centre latrine with construction ongoing (part of 2011 plan) was visited. Similar to Chench, the latrine was made with ramp and a nice smooth entrance. However, the inside features like the raised seat and handrails were missing. The CMP Advisor was not aware that these need to be added.

A nice path from the health facility to the latrine was being constructed, which was very good.

The health centre had no access to water and only 3 female staff.





## Gorche woreda

Two health post latrines were visited, both rollover constructions from 2010 that were almost completed. Both institutions had no access to water.



The first (Harbegata) one had a nice ramp and raindrails leading to the facility, but a step remained just at the entrance. Inside the facility the raised seat and handrails were not there. The CMP supervisor and health focal person were aware of the problem and promised to fix these and also to add a path to the facility from the health post before the final payment.



The second one (Murango Geso) had a nice ramp and entrance, but because the ramp was constructed diagonally to the facility, the entrance was too narrow.

Also the door opened to the inside, making it impossible to close the door if anyone with a wheelchair was inside.

The inside features were missing.

The woreda assured they will fix this before the finalisation of the site.