

National Open Defecation Free Campaign -2024 Launching Event



TSEDU-Ethiopia
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MINISTRY OF HEALTH-ETHIOPIA

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HEALTH FOR EVERYONE FOR PROSPEROUS NATION!

Negash Wagesho (PhD)
November 26, 2019

TSEDU-Ethiopia (ጽዳታ - ኢትዮጵያ)

Total Sanitation to End open Defecation and Urination

57%

Encouraging achievement towards access to water supply during MDG Period (2015) ;

28%

Low access to sanitation (against 52% target)

57%

OD reduction since 2000; [79% (2000) to 22 % (2017)]. CLTSH of Health Program contributed significantly.

166
to
67

Reduced under five mortality from 1000 births

Social, Environmental & Economic Challenges

10%

Even though we dropped OD, 10 % of the latrines constructed are **decent**

30%

Disease burden attributed to poor sanitation

23%

Under five mortality is due to diarrhea

2.1%
GDP

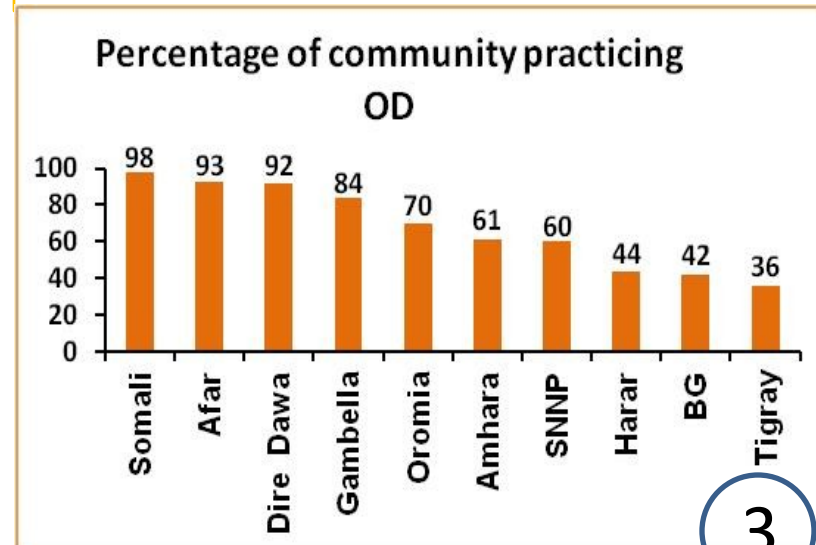
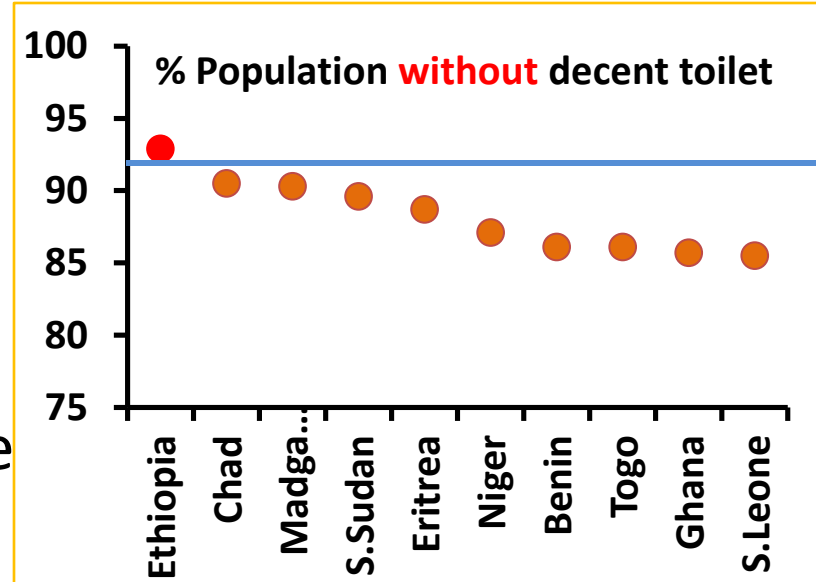
Poor sanitation costs ETB 13.5 Billion/year

33 %

People practicing Open Defecation

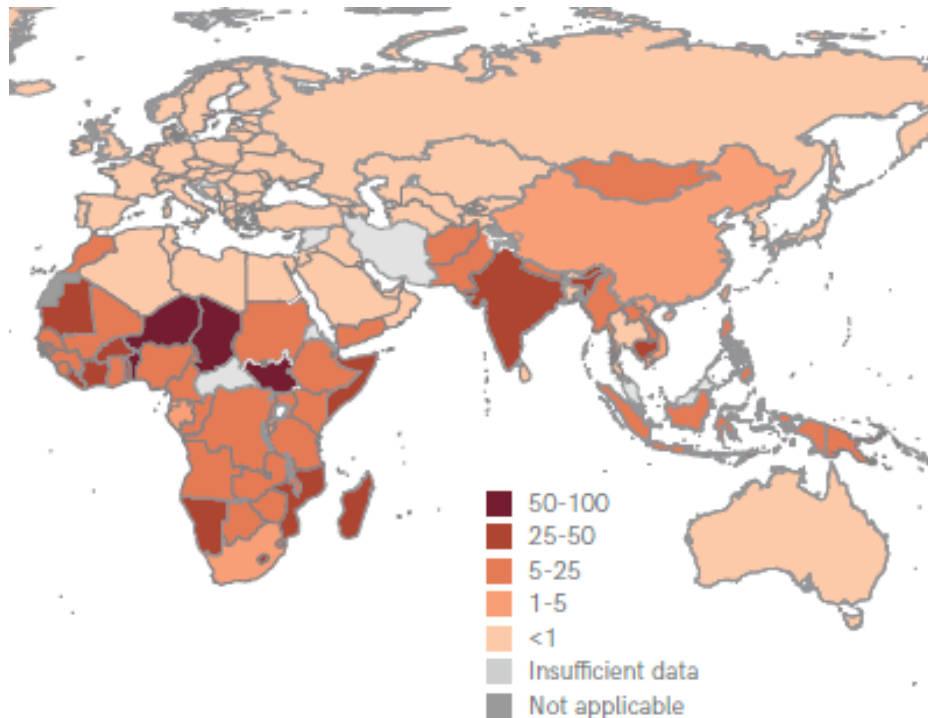
37%

Rate of Stunting

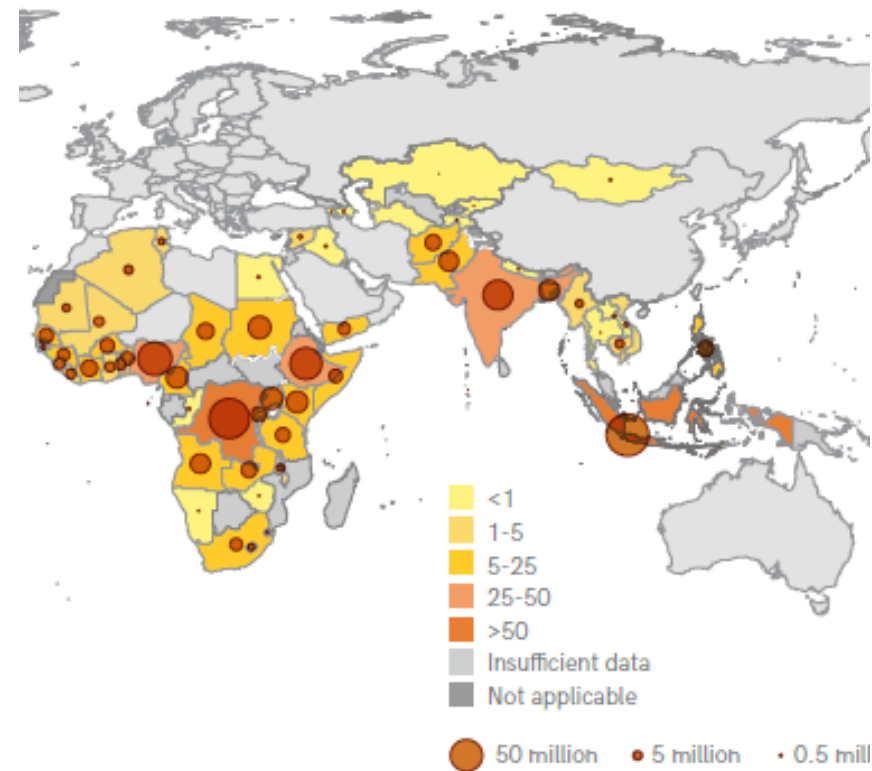


Ethiopia : Among poor sanitation access nations

% of Population Practicing Open Defecation (2017)

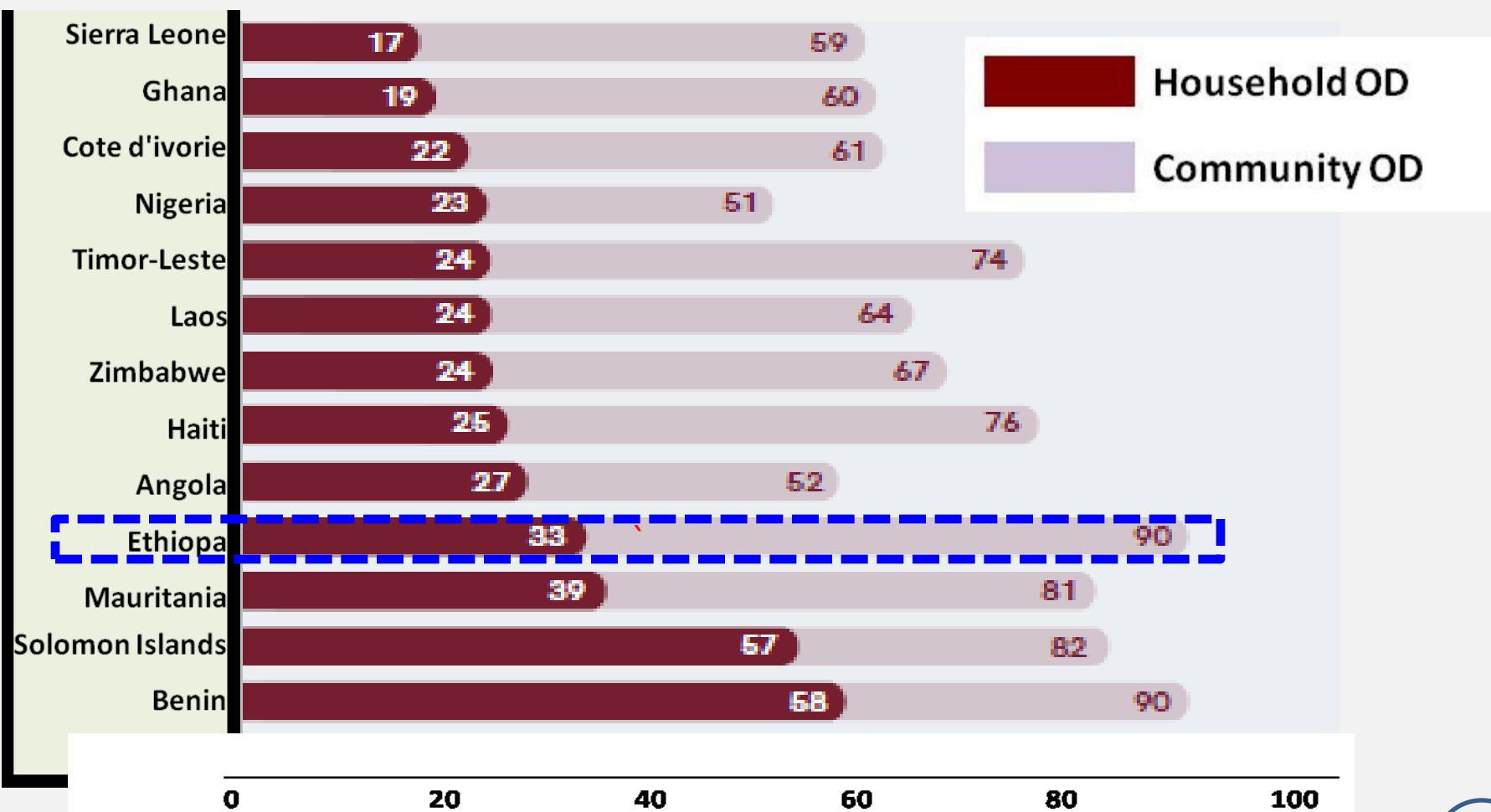


Handwashing facility (2017)



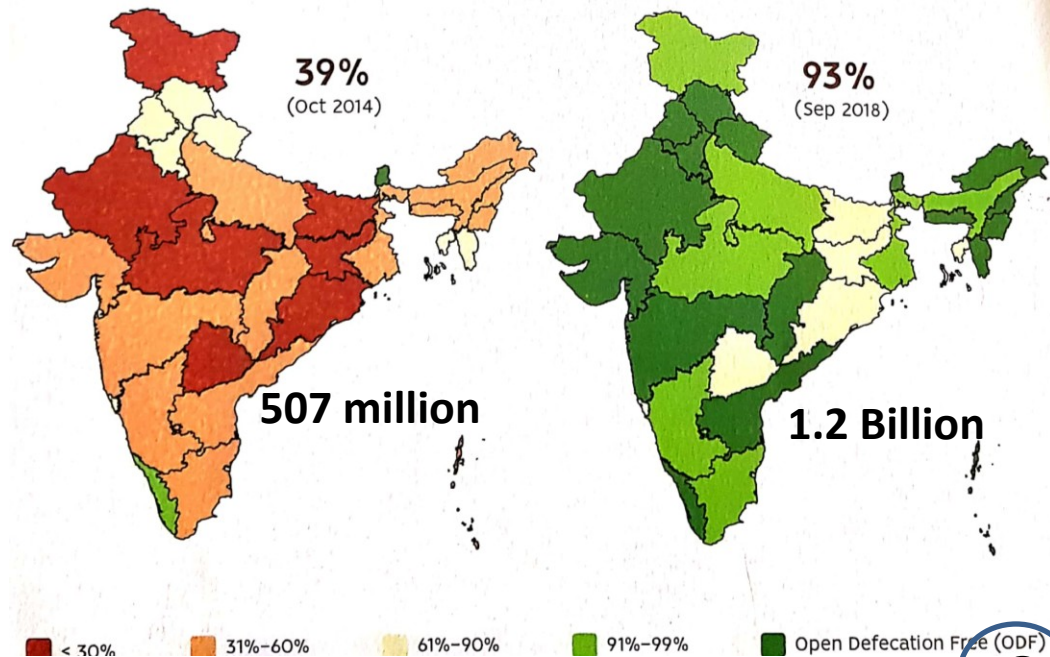
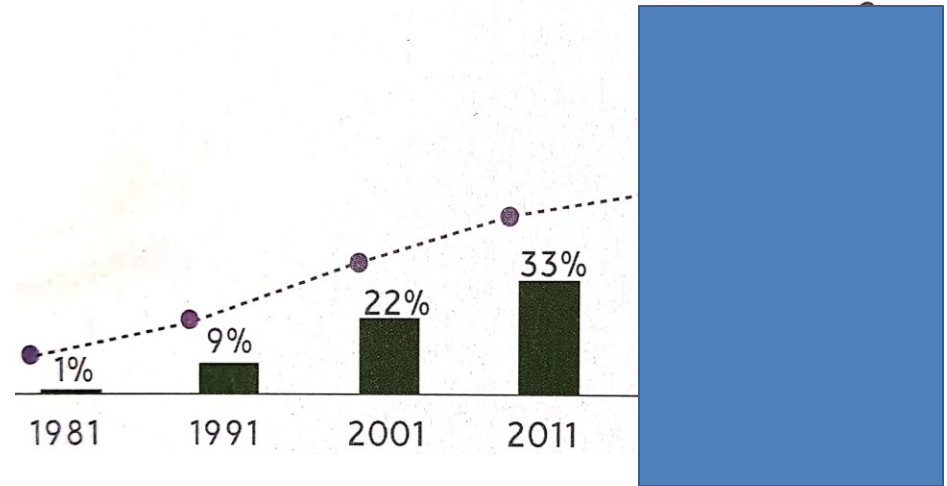
Source: JMP Report 2019

Percentage of Population Practicing Open Defecation (HHs and Communities)



Sanitation: India's exemplary attempt

- India, Indonesia, Pakistan, Ethiopia, Nigeria, Sudan, Nepal, China were among top ranking OD practicing countries.
- **India:** ODF status lifted from 39% to 93 % ; 99 % (in 2019)
- Toilets – 85 million
- ODF Villages – 600,000
- Grassroots level motivators 450,000



What ?

- Sustainable Behavioral Change
- Sustainable Products and services
 - Innovative **financing**
 - Supply Chain
 - Standard **Guidelines**
 - **Capacity** Development



How ?

BCC and Sustainability Checks

Monitoring & Evaluation

Technical team ↔ Community)

Sustainable Intervention

(Sanitation Solutions)

**Infrastructure Design (Context based
Package Design)**

**Assessing the existing situation and
BCC (Baseline Data and Initial motivation)**

Stakeholders and Planned Targets

Who will be taking part ?

- Political Leadership
- Sector Ministries
- Development Partners
- CSOs
- Community
- Philanthropies
- Prominent figures (elders, elites, celebrities)
- Religious & Community leaders
- Education, Health and Agriculture Professionals
- School Children
- Activists
- The Media
- etc ...

Planned Targets

- HHs toilets: 12 M
- Community toilets: 125 K
- Public toilets: 5 K
- Institutional toilets: 20 K
- Sanitation market center 1 K
- Model latrines: 1.5 K
- Population benefited > 60 M

Thank you !