

National WASH Multi-Stakeholder Forum 8

A need for Paradigm shift towards
achieving the SDG target for urban
sanitation in Ethiopia

Gulilat Birhane

Hilton Hotel, March 30-31, 2017



Objective: Highlight the Context, Challenges and Actions

- Share current feature of urban sanitation with key issue and
- Point out some of the Actions those should be taken to achieve key target set under Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) and Integrated Urban Sanitation and Hygiene strategy (IUSHS)



Background: Targets set for 2030

SDG: Goal 6 S& H Target

- Achieve access to adequate and equitable sanitation and hygiene for all and end open defecation, paying special attention to the needs of women and girls and those in vulnerable situation

IUSHS Objectives

- 12 objectives
 - One to be achieved by 2016
 - 5 by 2020
 - 4 by 2025 interim target 2020
 - 2 by 2030
- ODF towns and sustainable behavior change 2020
- Improved latrine 2020
- FSM 70% by 2025 and 30% by 2020

Reality Check: Are we on the right track to achieve these?

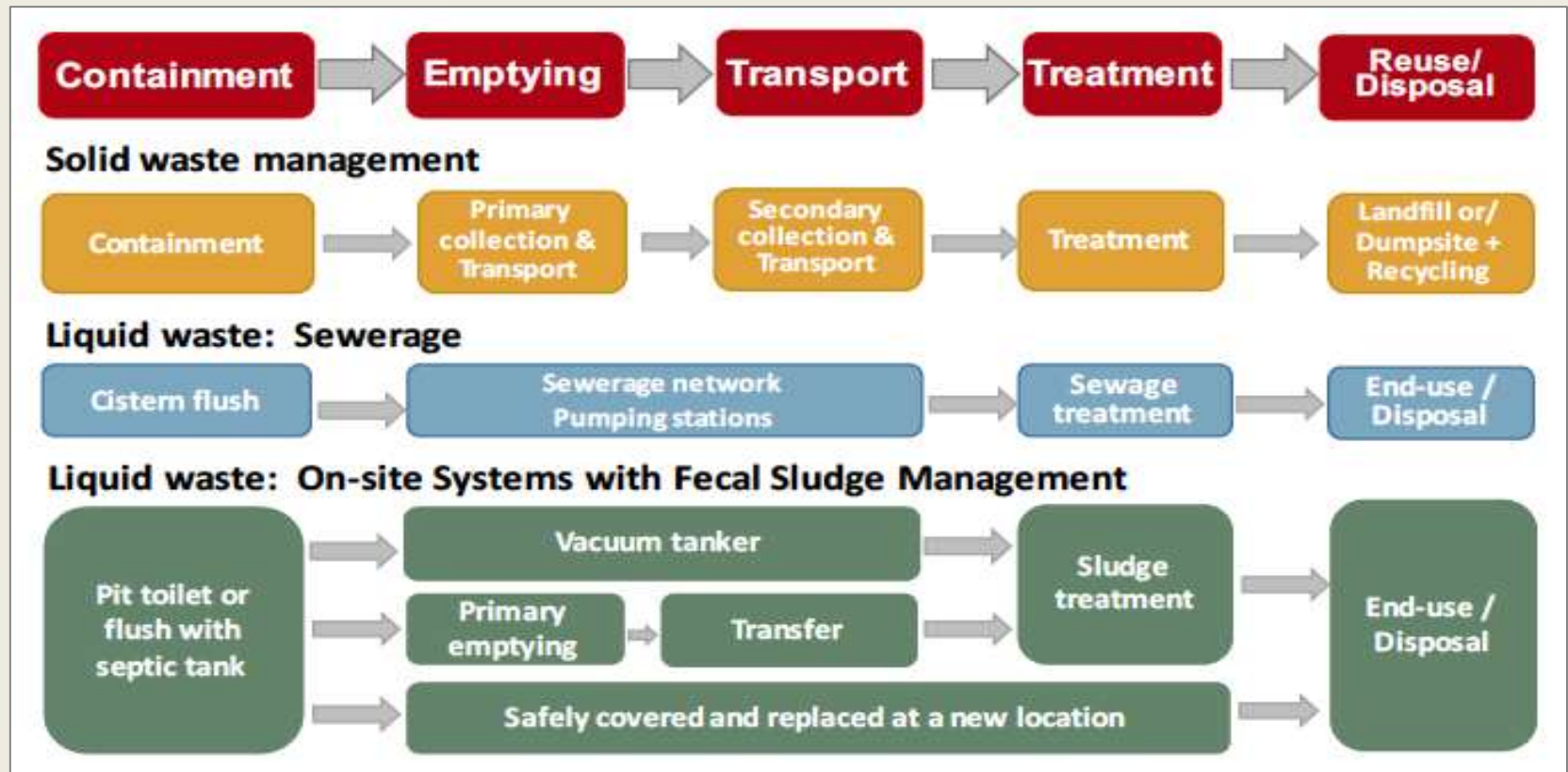


Background: Point on the context

- Urbanization is growing fast 5.8% (WB) > 900 towns and population grew at 3.8%.
- About 60% of residents are residing with in rented house
- 3-30% of residents practice open defecation and about 50% use shared facilities and 65% unimproved latrine
- ODF declined from 39% to 6% while improved latrine increased only from 19% to 27%
- Solid waste collection is about 65% in Addis Ababa and far below in small towns.



Issue 1: Limited understanding on the scope and value chain of urban sanitation services



Key Issue 2: Sanitation infrastructure and services delivery system can not cope with demand

- Traditional Pit latrine and poorly constructed septic tank are common containment.
- Most towns do not have proper transportation and treatment facility
- Institutional fragmentation undermine the services delivery
- Absence of road map

Public Health

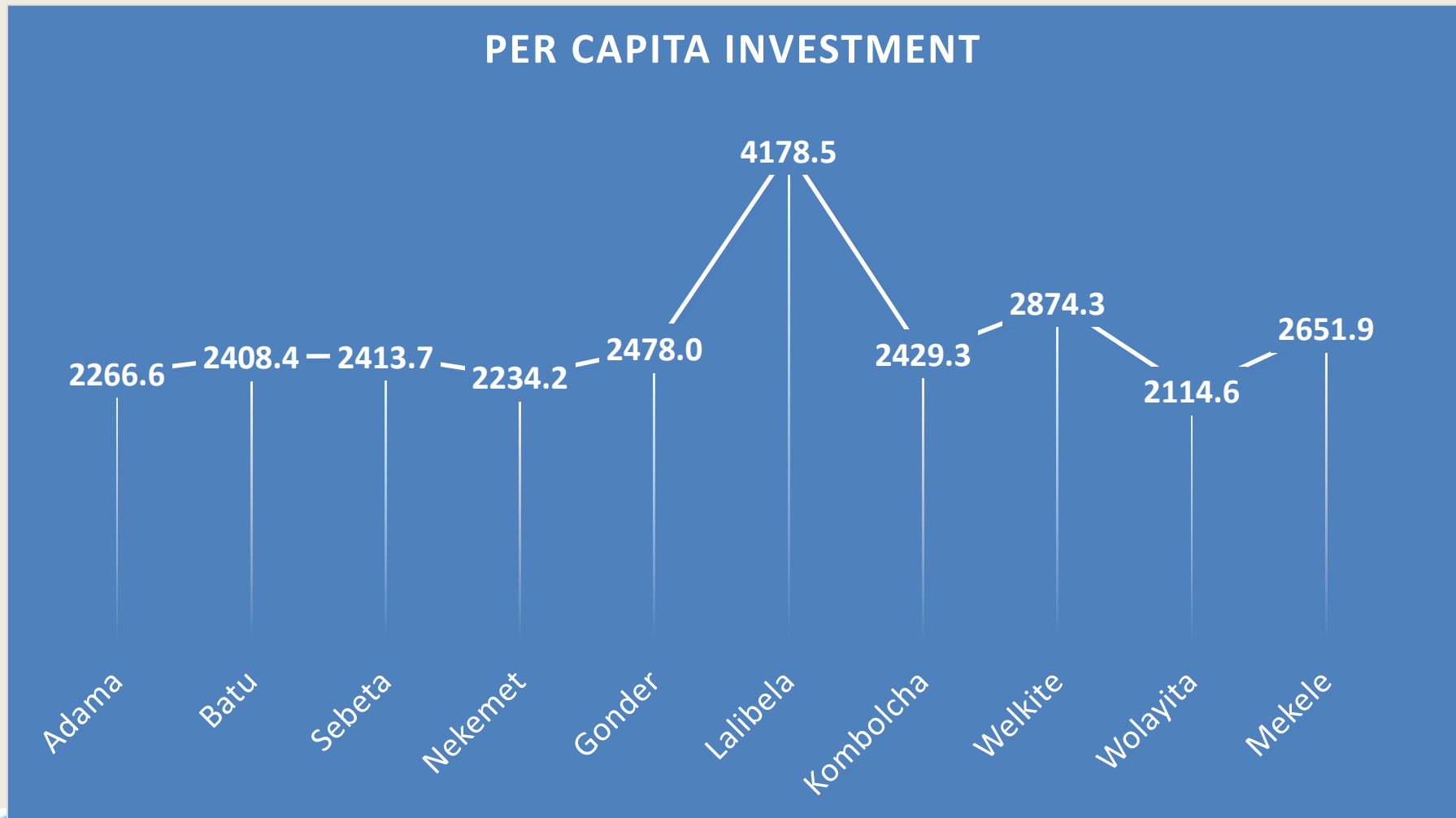
Economic Development

Environment

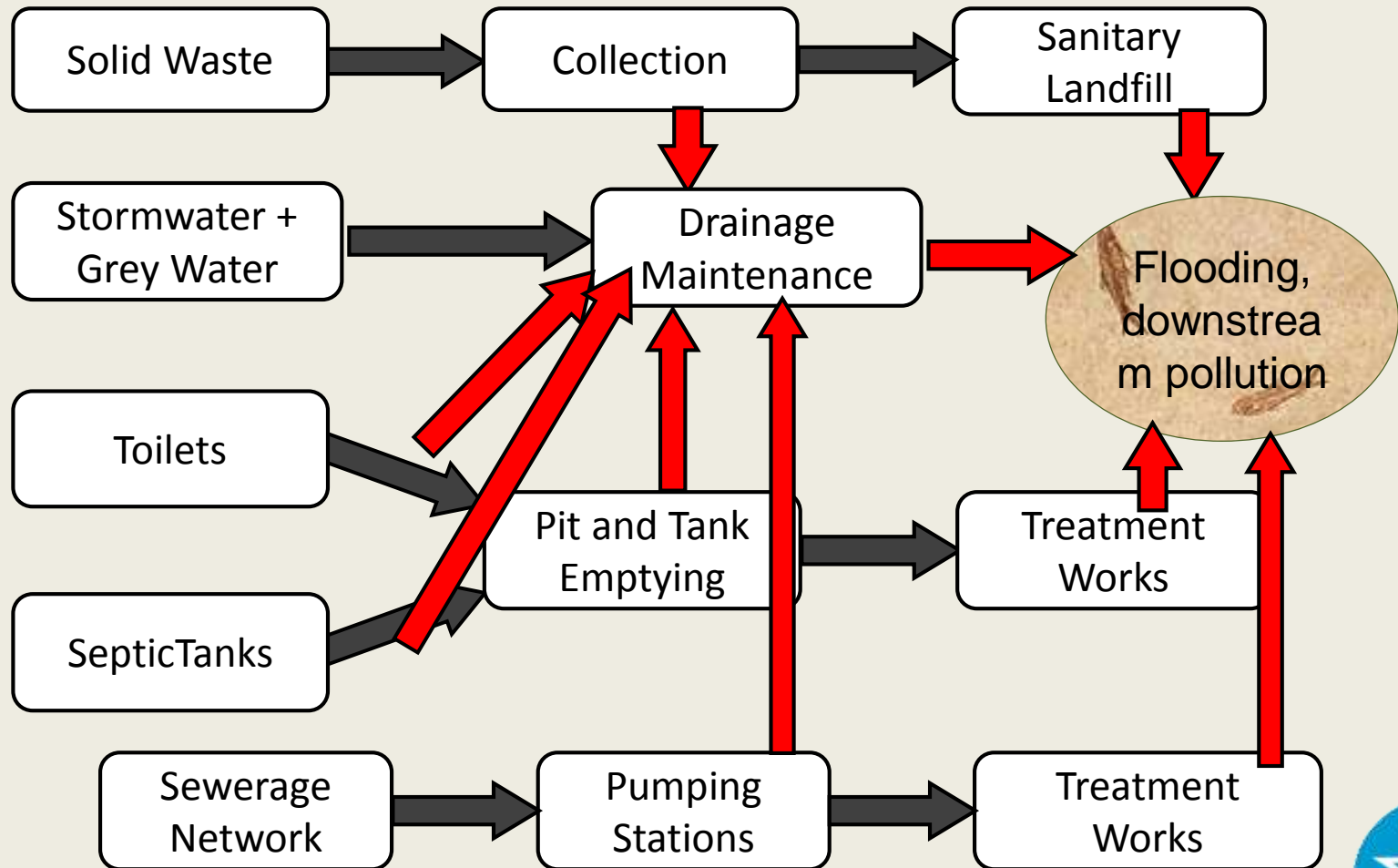
Aesthetics and cleanliness



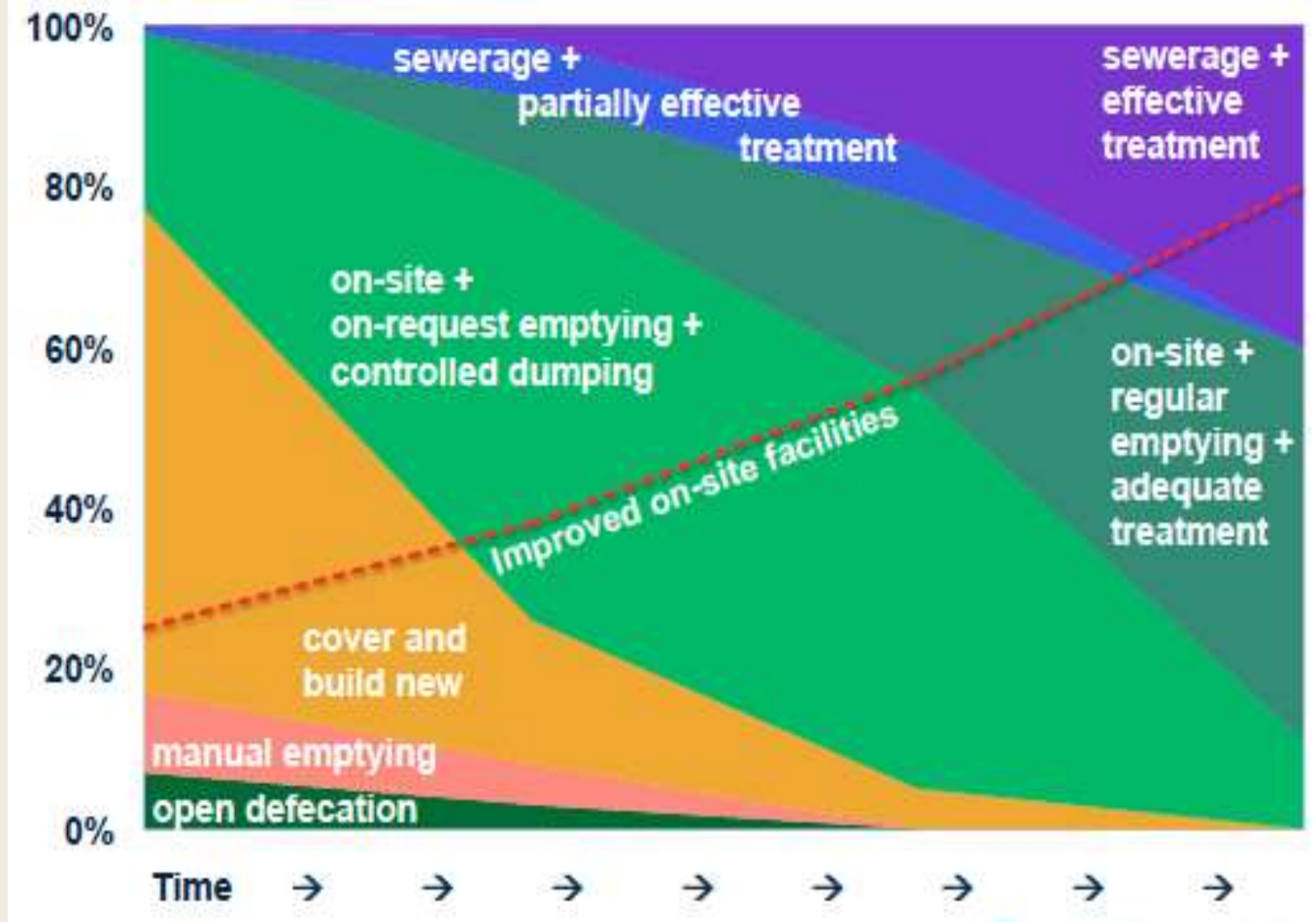
Issue 3: Financing sanitation and level of Resources Required



Recom. 1: Establish a data base that helps planning process



Recom. 2: A combination of options and incremental change to make improvements **achievable**



Attainable goals:

Stop open defecation

Reduce unsafe sanitation

Increase safely managed sanitation

Proposal for WaSH Undertaking

- Constitute Institutional coordination mechanism with well defined role, responsibility and finance that aimed at achieving the Integrated Urbans Sanitation and Hygiene strategic objectives and SDG target by reviewing ongoing and upcoming interventions to bring the maximum outcome.



Thank You

